

T O D A Y *in*
GEORGIA
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March 21, 1856: Henry O. Flipper Born

Suggested Readings

Lowell D. Black and Sara H. Black, *An Officer and a Gentleman: The Military Career of Lieutenant Henry O. Flipper* (Dayton, Ohio: Lora, 1985).

Jane Eppinga, *Henry Ossian Flipper, West Point's First Black Graduate* (Plano, Tex.: Republic of Texas Press, 1996).

Henry O. Flipper, *The Colored Cadet at West Point: Autobiography of Henry Ossian Flipper* (Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1998).

Henry O. Flipper, *Black Frontiersman: The Memoirs of Henry O. Flipper, First Black Graduate of West Point*, ed. Theodore D. Harris (Fort Worth: Texas Christian University Press, 1997).

Charles M. Robinson III, *The Court-Martial of Lieutenant Henry Flipper* (El Paso: Texas Western Press, University of Texas at El Paso, 1994).

“Henry O. Flipper (1856-1940).” *The New Georgia Encyclopedia*. <http://www.georgiaencyclopedia.org/nge/Article.jsp?id=h-1331&hl=y>

“Lieutenant Henry Ossian Flipper: U.S. Army, 1856-1940.” *Center of Military History*. <http://www.history.army.mil/html/topics/afam/flipper.html>

“Lt. Henry O. Flipper’s Quest for Justice: As honorable a record in the Army as any Officer In It.” *National Archives & Records Administration*. http://www.archives.gov/exhibits/featured_documents/henry_o_flipper/

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Approaching West Point going down the Hudson 1846
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Clinton and speech writer, Ben Johnson pre- Flipper Pardon
Courtesy of the William J Clinton Presidential Library



Flipper Parade
Courtesy of United States Military Academy Library & Archive



“First black graduate getting full honors”
Accessed on Google News



Flipper Court Martial
Courtesy of United States Military Academy Library & Archive

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GEORGIA
H I S T O R Y



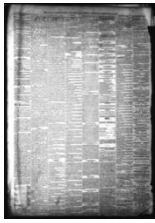
Flipper Dinner

Accessed on the United States Military Academy Flickr Stream



Flipper Letter

Accessed from the National Archives



"Flipper" *The Daily Constitution*. December 10, 1878. Real Times Inc. ProQuest Archiver



Fort Davis

Library of Congress, Prints & Photographs Division, HABS, HABS TEX,122-FODA,1—2



Fort Davis Plan Drawings 1

Library of Congress, Prints & Photographs Division, HABS, HABS TEX,122-FODA,1



Fort Davis Plan Drawings 2

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Henry O Flipper Cadet Portrait

Courtesy of United States Military Academy Library & Archive



Henry Ossian Flipper 1900

Accessed from the National Archives



President Clinton signing Flipper pardon

Courtesy of the William J Clinton Presidential Library



San Antonio Express December 6, 1881

Courtesy of the San Antonio Public Library

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GEORGIA
H I S T O R Y



San Antonio Express December 7, 1881
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San Antonio Express December 9, 1881
Courtesy of the San Antonio Public Library



San Antonio Express November 2, 1881
Courtesy of the San Antonio Public Library



San Antonio Express November 4, 1881
Courtesy of the San Antonio Public Library



San Antonio Express November 5, 1881
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GEORGIA
H I S T O R Y



San Antonio Express November 6, 1881
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San Antonio Express November 8, 1881
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San Antonio Express November 9, 1881
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San Antonio Express November 10, 1881
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GEORGIA
H I S T O R Y



San Antonio Express November 26, 1881
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H I S T O R Y



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H I S T O R Y



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GEORGIA
H I S T O R Y



Clinton pardon of Flipper

Courtesy of United States Military Academy Library & Archive



Buffalo soldiers of the 25th Infantry, some wearing buffalo robes, Ft. Keogh, Montana, 1890
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