

June 23, 1865: Stand Watie Born Learn More

Suggested Readings

Edward E. Dale and Gaston Litton, ed., Cherokee Cavaliers: Forty Years of Cherokee History as Told in the Correspondence of the Ridge-Watie-Boudinot Family (Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 1939).

Kenny A. Franks, *Stand Watie and the Agony of the Cherokee Nation* (Memphis, Tenn.: Memphis State University Press, 1979).

Morris L. Wardell, A Political History of the Cherokee Nation, 1838-1907 (Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 1938).

Grace Steele Woodward, The Cherokees (Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 1963).

Cottrell, Steve. Civil War in Indian Territory. Gretna, LA: Pelican Publishing, 1998.

Wilkins, Thurman. *Cherokee Tragedy: The Ridge Family and the Decimation of a People*. Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 1986.

Frank Cunningham, Brad Agnew. *General Stand Watie's Confederate Indians*. University of Oklahoma Press (September 15, 1998)

Oklahoma Historical Society's Encyclopedia of Oklahoma History and Culture: http://digital.library.okstate.edu/encyclopedia/entries/W/WA040.html

Chronicles of Oklahoma. Volume 1, No. 1, January, 1921. SOME LETTERS OF GENERAL STAND WATIE. EDWARD E. DALE. http://digital.library.okstate.edu/chronicles/v001/v001p030.html

Chronicles of Oklahoma. Volume 1, No. 2. October, 1921. ADDITIONAL LETTERS OF GENERAL STAND WATIE. Edward E.

Dale. http://digital.library.okstate.edu/chronicles/v001/v001p131.html

PBS American Experience "We Shall Remain." http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/amex/weshallremain/

"Cherokee Indians." New Georgia

Encyclopedia. http://www.georgiaencyclopedia.org/nge/Article.jsp?id=h-3539&sug=y#







June 23, 1865: Stande Watie Born **Image Credits**

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Cherokee Spoliations - cover and Georgia Historical Society several pages

Record Spoliations, MS 927, Courtesy of the Georgia **Historical Society**



Cherokee Indians forced from homelands illustration

National Geographic

National Geographic, Corbis Images



1st Cherokee Mounted Rifles at Library of Congress Battle of Pea Ridge - Stand Watie

Library of Congress Prints and Photographs Division, LC-DIG-pga-01888



John Ridge portrait.

Library of Congress

Library of Congress Prints and Photographs Division, LC-USZC4-3157



Major Ridge portrait.

Library of Congress

Library of Congress Prints and Photographs Division, LC-DIG-ppmsca-24339



Lee Surrenders to Grant, Appomattox, 1865

Library of Congress

Library of Congress Prints and

Photographs Division, LC-USZC2-3054



Indian Territory 1887

Library of Congress

Library of Congress Geography

and Map Division



Map of Oklahoma and surrounding Indian Territory Library of Congress

Library of Congress, Miscellaneous Items in High Demand, LC-USZ62-96519







June 23, 1865: Stande Watie Born **Image Credits**

Memorial and Protest of the Chreokee Nation against Treaty at new Echota.

Georgia Historical Society

Memorial and protest of the Cherokee Nation, E99.C5 C454 1836, Rare Pamphlet Collection, Georgia Historical Society



Surrender of General Stand Watie The Oklahoma State Senate

Historical Preservation Fund

Surrender of General Stand Watie, Dennis Parker, Courtesy of The Oklahoma State Senate Historical Preservation Fund, Inc



General Stand Watie muster roll National Archive and Records Administration

National Archive and Records Administration, M258



General Stand Watie USPS

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Courtesy of the United States

Postal Service



Surrender of General Lee at

Appomattox

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Library of Congress, Prints and Photographs Division,

LC-USZ62-132504



