

Today in Georgia History
November 24, 1868
Robert Abbott

Suggested Readings

Christopher C. De Santis, ed., *Langston Hughes and the Chicago Defender: Essays on Race, Politics, and Culture, 1942-62* (Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1995).

St. Clair Drake and Horace R. Cayton, *Black Metropolis: A Study of Negro Life in a Northern City*, rev. and enl. ed. (1945; reprint, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1993).

James R. Grossman, *Land of Hope: Chicago, Black Southerners, and the Great Migration* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1989).

Roi Ottley, *The Lonely Warrior: The Life and Times of Robert S. Abbott* (Chicago: H. Regnery Co., 1955).

Patrick S. Washburn, *A Question of Sedition: The Federal Government's Investigation of the Black Press during World War II* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1986).

“Robert Sengstacke Abbott (1868-1940).” *New Georgia Encyclopedia*. <http://www.georgiaencyclopedia.org/nge/Article.jsp?id=h-3196&sug=y>

The Chicago Defender: <http://www.chicagodefender.com/>

African-American Registry: http://www.aaregistry.org/historic_events/view/robert-abbott-founder-chicago-defender

Newspaper article about marker dedication: <http://savannahnow.com/intown/2008-08-26/marker-honors-local-publishing-giant#.TrmnE3I1Rf0>

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Black Children Playing in Black-Belt
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Black Grocer in Black-Belt
Library of Congress, Prints and Photographs Division, LC-USF33-005142-M2



Black owned Diner, The Perfect Eat Shop
Library of Congress, Prints and Photographs Division, LC-USW3-001469-D



Abbott, Robert S. "A Recapitulation of 25 Year Work". *Chicago Defender*.
May 3, 1930: A1. Real Times Inc. ProQuest Archiver. <http://www.chicagodefender.com/>



"100 Negroes Murdered Weekly in United States by White Americans". *Chicago Defender*.
March 19, 1910: 1. Real Times Inc. ProQuest Archiver. <http://www.chicagodefender.com/>



Johnson, Joseph. "Lynching" *Chicago Defender*.

November 7, 1942: 15. Real Times Inc. ProQuest Archiver. <http://www.chicagodefender.com/>



"Migration and Its Effect". *Chicago Defender*.

April 20, 1918: Editorial. Real Times Inc. ProQuest Archiver. <http://www.chicagodefender.com/>



"Mob Murder Must Stop". *Chicago Defender*

December 9, 1911: 1-2. Real Times Inc. ProQuest Archiver. <http://www.chicagodefender.com/>



Colored truck Farmer, FL,

Highways and Byways of the South by Clifton Johnson, Main Collection, F 215 J66

Courtesy of the Georgia Historical Society



Dipping Tar, SC

Highways and Byways of the South by Clifton Johnson, Main Collection, F 215 J66

Courtesy of the Georgia Historical Society



Linotype Operators of the Chicago Defender
Library of Congress, Prints and Photographs Division, LC-DIG-ppmsca-01614



"Migration Plays Havoc in Georgia". *Chicago Defender*
June 23, 1923: 1. Real Times Inc. ProQuest Archiver. <http://www.chicagodefender.com/>



Mr. John Sengstacke- co-owner and GM of *Chicago Defender*
Library of Congress, Prints and Photographs Division, LC-USW3-000802-D



Negro drinking at colored water cooler
Library of Congress, Prints & Photographs Division, FSA OWI Collection, LC-DIG-fsa-8a26761



Newsboy selling the *Chicago Defender*
Library of Congress, Prints & Photographs Division, LC-USW3-000705-D



Robert Abbot and *Chicago Defender*
Courtesy of the New York Public Library, Sc 650.58-S_1223182_1923



Robert Abbott
Courtesy of the New York Public Library, Sc 973-W_1219340_1922



Robert Abbott

Courtesy of the New York Public Library, SC-CN-93-0342_1168426_1927



Shopping in Black-Belt

Library of Congress, Prints and Photographs Division, LC-USF33-005133-M1



"Southern White People Waking up to Migration". *Chicago Defender*

Jun 23, 1923: 13. Real Times Inc. ProQuest Archiver. <http://www.chicagodefender.com/>